

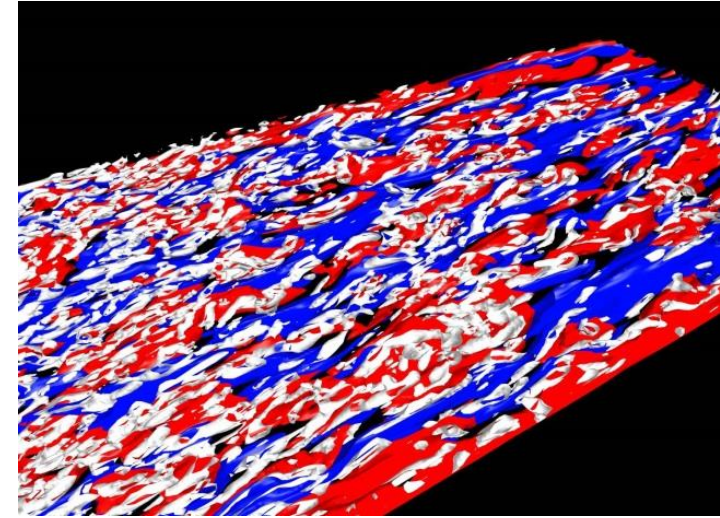
乱流境界層は翼面上や自動車表面上等の
輸送機器周りの流れや大気環境中の流れに
見られる



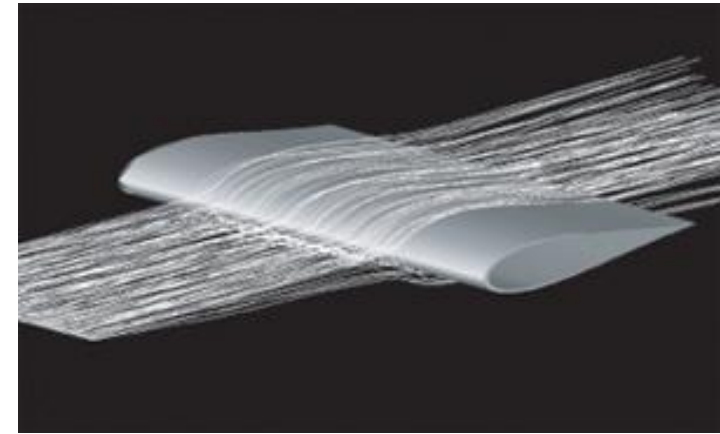
乱流境界層の構造を理解し、その
制御を行うことは工学的に重要！

今後の展開

- ・正/逆圧力こう配の影響、はく離の制御
- ・翼周りの流れ(乱流/衝撃波干涉含む)



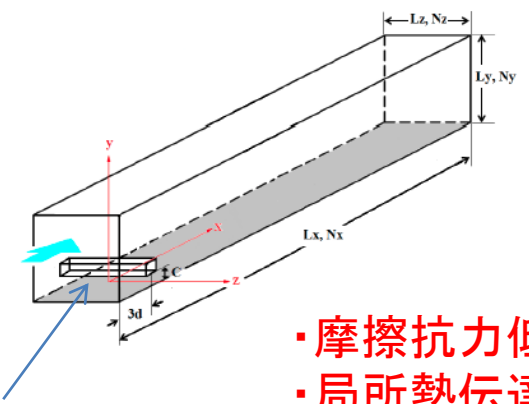
壁面近傍のストリーク構造
(鈴木・長田・酒井他, DNS)



流入変動を伴う翼周り流れの数値計算
(名大 酒井研)

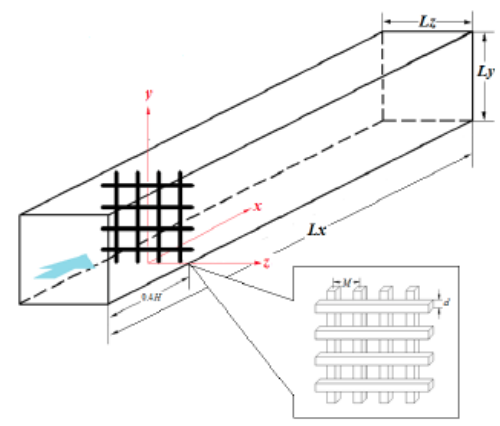
乱流境界層

空間発展境界層に及ぼす主流乱れの影響 (DNS)

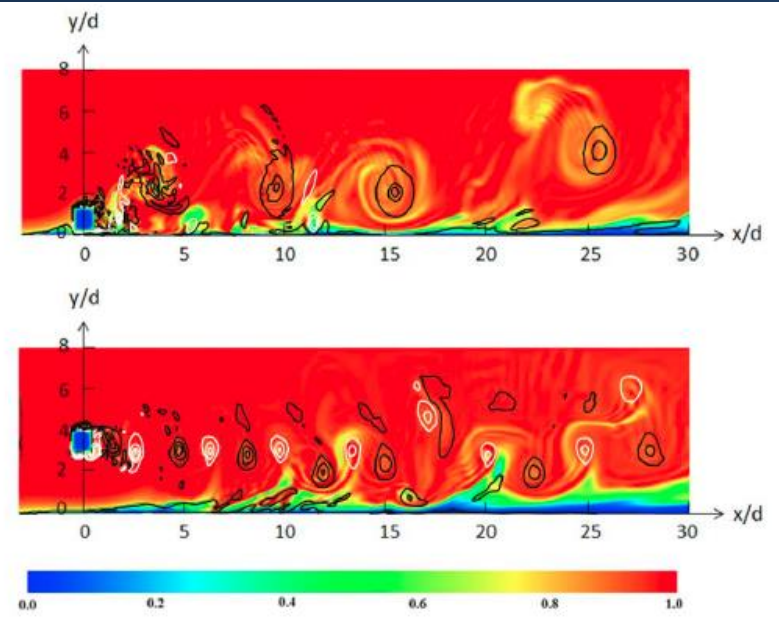


角柱

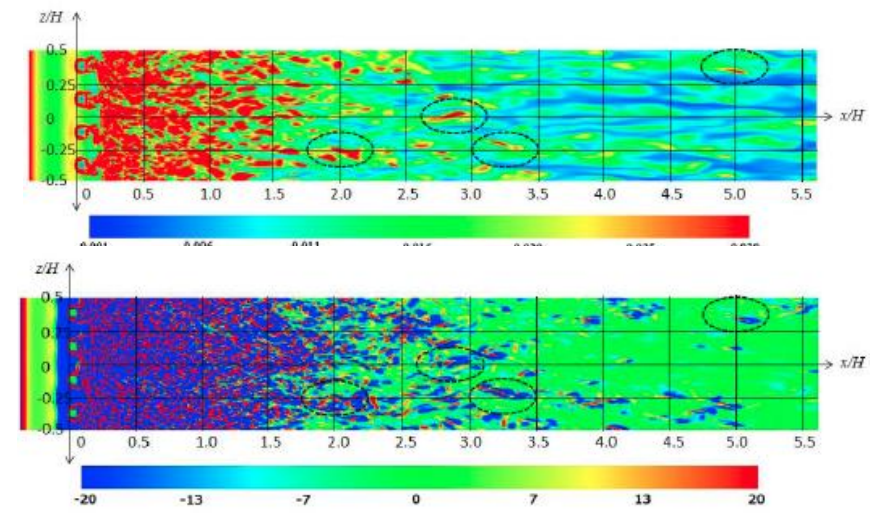
- ・摩擦抗力低減
- ・局所熱伝達率の向上



乱流格子



瞬間温度



上: 局所熱伝達率と下: 渦構造 (Q値) の関係

- S. Xia, Y. Ito, K. Nagata, Y. Sakai and T. Hayase , “Numerical study on a boundary layer with heat transfer affected by a wake of a square bar,” J. Fluid Sci. and Tech. 2014.
- S. Xia, Y. Ito, K. Nagata, Y. Sakai, H. Suzuki, O. Terashima and T. Hayase , “DNS study on the development of boundary layer with heat transfer under the effects of external and internal disturbances,” J. Fluid Sci. and Tech. 2014.
- H. Suzuki, K. Nagata, Y. Sakai, T. Hayase and Y. Hasegawa , “An attempt to improve accuracy of higher-order statistics and spectra in direct numerical simulation of incompressible wall turbulence by using the compact schemes for viscous terms ,” Int. J. Numer. Meth. Fluids, 2013.
- Y. Sakai, K. Nagata and H. Suzuki, “Relationships between large-scale coherent motions and bursting events in a turbulent boundary layer” (in Wind Tunnels and Experimental Fluid Dynamics Research), INTECH, 2011.
- K. Nagata, Y. Sakai and S. Komori, “Effects of small-scale freestream turbulence on turbulent boundary layers with and without thermal convection,” Phys. Fluids, 2011.